

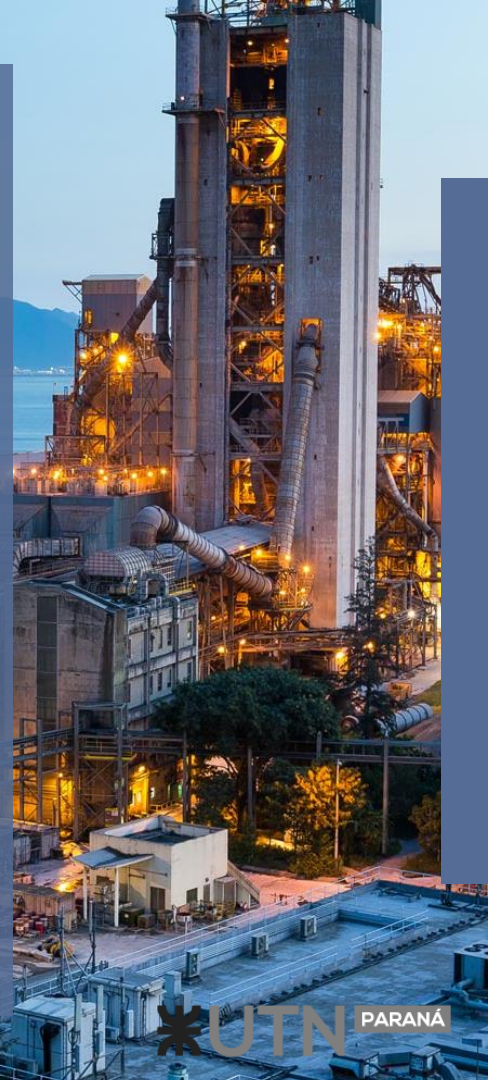
Industrial Wastewater Treatment: Efficient Management and Reuse by means of Batch Recirculation Electrocoagulation

Universidad Tecnológica Nacional
Facultad Regional Paraná
Electromechanical Engineering Department
English II

Natanael Rubén Moya
Nicolás Ríos Balsells

2023 Academic Year

This work is an EFL engineering student project. The pictures and content in this presentation are only used for educational purposes. If there is any copyright conflict, they will be immediately removed.



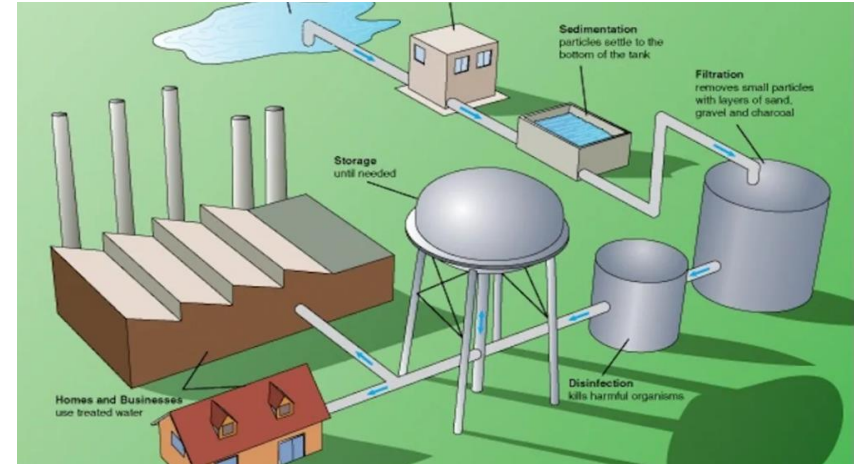
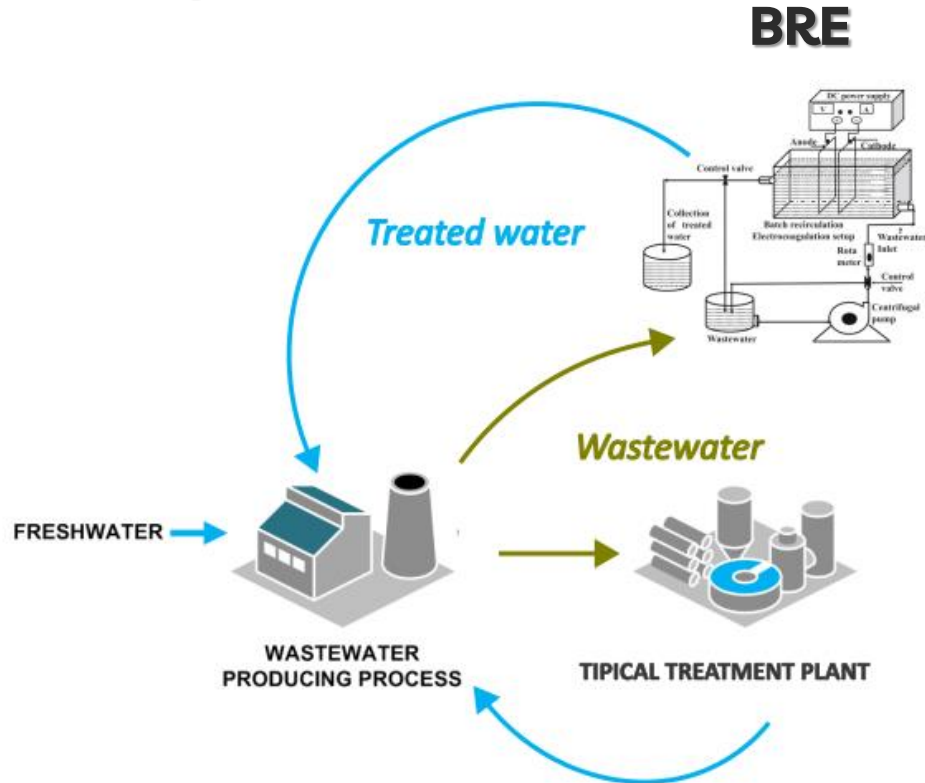
Introduction

Context description



Introduction

Purpose



Introduction

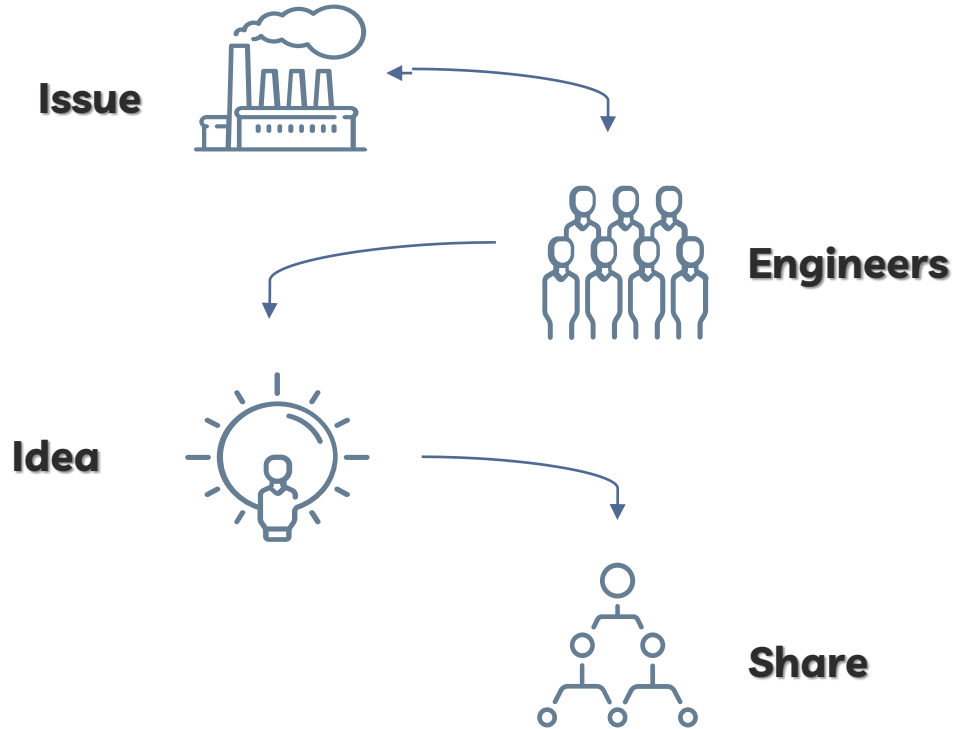
Map of presentation

- 01** Problems caused by wastewater
- 02** Industrial wastewater characteristics
- 03** Wastewater treatment methods
- 04** Innovative wastewater treatment



Introduction

Impact





Contamination problems

01

Contamination problems

Water scarcity

- Wastewater is released in near areas.
- Small amounts of wastewater are still dangerous.



Harmful effects on life

- All living beings suffer consequences.



Harmful chemicals and components released into the air and soil

- Toxicity in the air produces bad smells.
- Toxic compounds are absorbed by the plants.



A person wearing a white lab coat and blue nitrile gloves is pouring water from a clear glass graduated cylinder into a larger body of water. The water is being poured from the cylinder, which has markings for 100, 150, 200, and 250. The background shows a blurred green landscape and a building under a bright sky. The scene is set outdoors, possibly at a water treatment facility or a laboratory. The water being poured creates ripples and a reflection on the surface of the larger body of water.


Industrial wastewater characteristics

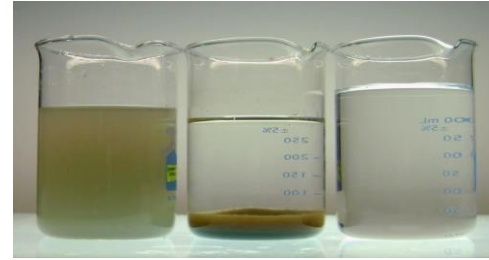
02

Industrial wastewater characteristics



Characteristics of contaminated water

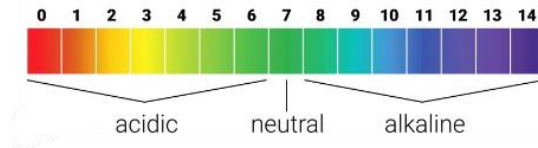
Physical

- Water temperature 
- Total Suspended Solids (TSS)
- Total Dissolved Solids (TDS)



Biochemical

- Biological oxygen demand (BOD) 
- Chemical oxygen demand (COD) 
- pH



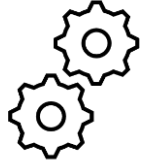
Wastewater treatment methods



03

Wastewater treatment methods

- Physical method



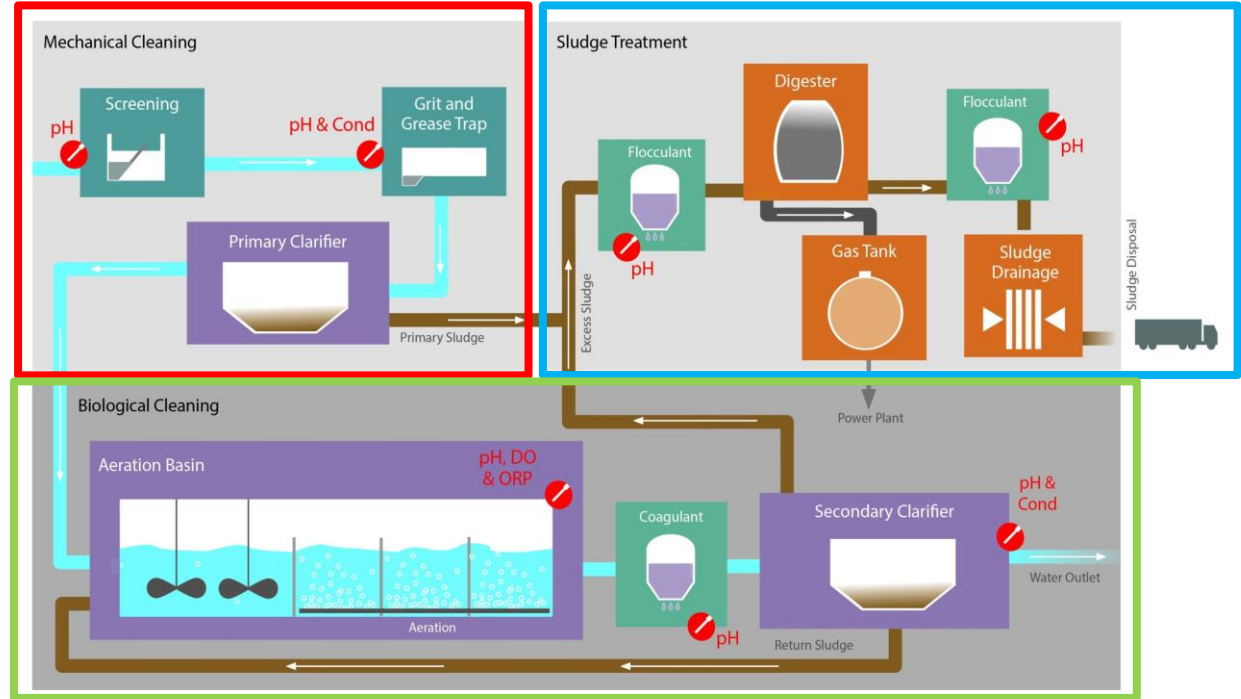
- Chemical method



- Biological method



Treatment plant example



Innovative wastewater treatment



04

Electrocoagulation (EC) process

Implementation of EC

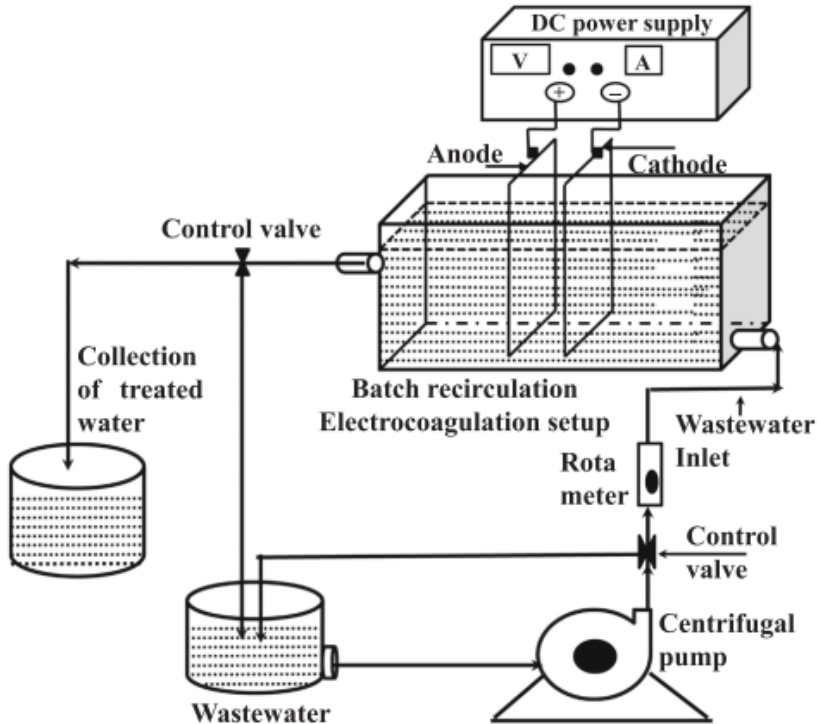
- **Microplastics**
- **Pharmaceutical industry**
- **Textile effluents**

Operating parameters of EC

- **Initial pH value**
- **Treatment time**
- **Temperature**
- **Current density and energy consumption**
- **Electrode's material, shape and spacing**

Innovative wastewater treatment

Batch Recirculation Electrocoagulation (BRE)



Batch Recirculation Electrocoagulation [9]

Advantages

- Cost-effectiveness
- Efficiency
- Green technology

Disadvantages

- Long operating time
- Limited applicability
- Developing method

Viability

Conclusion

- **Stability through sustainable and social development**
- **Sustainable Wastewater Treatment**
- **Promising Nature of BRE**
- **2030 SDG's**



“Scientists investigate that which already is; Engineers create that which has never been.”

Albert Einstein

References

- [1] NU. CEPAL, “The 2030 Agenda and the Sustainable Development Goals: An opportunity for Latin America and the Caribbean (LC/G.2681-P/Rev.3),” [cepal.org](https://www.cepal.org/en/publications/40156-2030-agenda-and-sustainable-development-goals-opportunity-latin-america-and). Available: <https://www.cepal.org/en/publications/40156-2030-agenda-and-sustainable-development-goals-opportunity-latin-america-and> (accessed May. 19th, 2023)
- [2] S. Dagar, S. Singh, MK. Gupta (2022), Economics of advanced technologies for wastewater treatment: Evidence from pulp and paper industry. *Front. Environ. Sci.* 10:960639. Accessed: Jul. 23, 2023. doi: 10.3389/fenvs.2022.960639
- [3] I. Dr, A, Naseer, A. Jaleed. A. Dr, S. Mr.Tariq, S. Mr.Saad, S. Rashida, Naveed .“Water contamination issues and treatment techniques”. *Jan. 2022*. Accessed: Jul. 23. doi: 11.4589/fenvs.2021.970639
- [4] Z. Chen, H. Chu , “Analysis of common problems in industrial wastewater treatment and countermeasures,” *IOP Conf. Ser.: Earth Environ*, vol. 937, no. 4, pp. 1-5, Dec. 2021. Accessed: Jun. 7, 2023. doi:10.1088/1755-1315/937/4/042066. [Online]. Available:<https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1755-1315/937/4/042066/pdf>
- [5] F. Lemessa.; B. Simane; A. Seyoum.; G. Gebresenbet. Assessment of the Impact of Industrial Wastewater on the Water Quality of Rivers around the Bole Lemi Industrial Park (BLIP), Ethiopia. *Sustainability* 2023, 15, 4290. Accessed: Jun. 7, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su15054290>
- [6] K. Senathirajah, R. Kandaiah, L. Panneerselvan, C.I. Sathish, T. Palanisami, “Fate and transformation of microplastics due to electrocoagulation treatment: Impacts of polymer type and shape”, *Environmental Pollution*, Volume 334, 2023, 122159, ISSN 0269-7491. Accessed: Aug. 26, 2023.<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envpol.2023.122159>.
- [7] S. Ahmadzadeh, A. Asadipour, M. Pournamdari, B. Behnam, H.R. Rahimi, M. Dolatabadi, Removal of ciprofloxacin from hospital wastewater using electrocoagulation technique by aluminum electrode: optimisation and modelling through response surface methodology, *Process Saf. Environ. Protect.* 109 (2017) 538–547, Accessed: Aug. 26. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psep.2017.04.026>.
- [8] S. Boinpally, A. Kolla, J. Kainthola, R. Kodali, J. Vemuri. A state-of-the-art review of the electrocoagulation technology for wastewater treatment, *Water Cycle*, Volume 4, 2023, Pages 26-36, ISSN 2666-4453, Accessed: Aug. 20. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.watcyc.2023.01.001>.
- [9] P Asaithambi, M. B. Yesuf, R. Govindarajan, P. Selvakumar, S. Niju, T. Pandiyarajan, A. Kadier, D. Duc Nguyen, E. Alemayehu. Industrial wastewater treatment using batch recirculation electrocoagulation (BRE) process: Studies on operating parameters, *Sustainable Chemistry for the Environment*, Volume 2, 2023, 100014, ISSN 2949-8392, Accessed: Aug. 17. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scenv.2023.100014>.

Industrial Wastewater Treatment: Efficient Management and Reuse by means of Batch Recirculation Electrocoagulation

Universidad Tecnológica Nacional
Facultad Regional Paraná
Electromechanical Engineering Department
English II

Natanael Rubén Moya
Nicolás Ríos Balsells

2023 Academic Year

This work is an EFL engineering student project. The pictures and content in this presentation are only used for educational purposes. If there is any copyright conflict, they will be immediately removed.

